

Name: Key

Test Date: _____

Expressions and Equations- Inequalities Summative REVIEW**Domain: Expressions and Equations**

- I can understand solving an equation or inequality as a process of answering a question.
- I can write an inequality of the form $x > c$ or $x < c$ to represent a constraint or condition in a real-world or mathematical problem.

Directions: Answer each of the following questions below. Be sure to show all work for each question.1.) Circle all answers that make the inequality true: $48 \leq 5m + 8$

a.) $m = 7$

Substitute in the value of m:

$48 \leq 43$

b.) $m = 8$

$48 \leq 48$

c.) $m = 4.5$

$48 \leq 30.5$

d.) $m = 10$

$48 \leq 58$

can solve values for possible values of m

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \leq 5m + 8 \\ -8 \quad -8 \\ \hline 40 \leq 5m \\ \frac{40}{5} \leq \frac{5m}{5} \\ 8 \leq m \end{array}$$

2.) Check all of the values of x that make each equation or inequality true.

Substitute and check!

	x = 1	x = 2	x = 3
$2x + 5 = 9$	$7 = 9$	$9 = 9$ ✓	$11 = 9$
$2x + 5 < 9$	$7 < 9$ ✓	$9 < 9$	$11 < 9$
$2x + 5 \leq 9$	$7 \leq 9$ ✓	$9 \leq 9$ ✓	$11 \leq 9$

3.) Which inequality is NOT true when $x = 6$?*Substitute the value of x in the inequality and see if it works!*

a.) $3x \geq 18$

$3 \cdot 6 \geq 18$ True
 $18 \geq 18$

b.) $2x < 12$

$2 \cdot 6 < 12$
 $12 < 12$

False! They are equal

c.) $2 + x < 10$

$2 + 6 < 10$ True
 $8 < 10$

d.) $x - 2 \leq 12$

$6 - 2 \leq 12$ True
 $4 \leq 12$

4.) In order to win a weight lifting contest, Rhonda must lift more than 290 pounds. If x represents the amount of weight Rhonda lifted, choose the inequality that represents this situation.

a. $x \geq 290$

b. $x > 290$

c. $x < 290$

d. $x \leq 290$

$x > 290$
Rhonda must lift more than 290.
If she lifts 290, she won't win :)

5.) Graph all the solutions for the following inequality. Remember to solve first to determine the possible solutions for the value of d to make the inequality true.

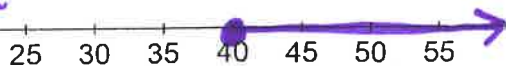
$8 \cdot \frac{d}{8} \geq 5 \cdot 8$

$d \geq 40$

Solution to inequality:

$d \geq 40$

Showing $d \div 8$, so we must multiply both sides by 8 to find possible values of d.



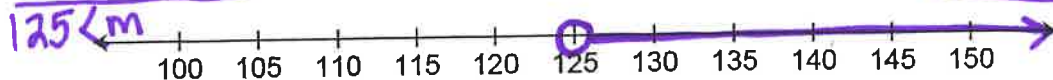
shaded circle b/c 40 is part of the solution set

- 6.) Graph all the solutions for the following inequality. Remember to solve first to determine the possible solutions for the value of m to make the inequality true.

$$\begin{array}{r} 184 < m + 59 \\ -59 & -59 \\ \hline 125 < m \end{array}$$

Solution to inequality:

$$125 < m$$



- 7.) Solve and state all of the values for when the following equations/inequalities will be true and when they will be false.

a.) $9y = 108$

$$\frac{9y}{9} = \frac{108}{9}$$

$$y = 12$$

* This is an equation (equal sign)
so there is only one solution for y .

True only when $y = 12$

False for any other value other than 12.

b.) $c - 43 < 51$

$$\begin{array}{r} c - 43 < 51 \\ +43 & +43 \\ \hline c < 94 \end{array}$$

True $c < 94$ when c is any number less than

False $c > 94$ when c is greater than or equal to 94

- 8.) All seventh graders must do at least 45 crunches in one minute.

a. Write an inequality to represent this situation. Let c represent the number of crunches.

$$45 \leq c \text{ OR } c \geq 45$$

b. Graph the inequality on the number line below.



shaded circle b/c 45 crunches is included and they can do more!

- 9.) Gia is buying new tennis shoes. Her mom says she should spend at least \$60, but less than \$120 on a pair of shoes. Let m represent the amount of money she spent.

spend 60 or more

can't spend 120

This situation is represented by the inequality $60 \leq m < 120$

Graph the inequality on the number line below.



shaded circle b/c she has to spend 60 or more

not shaded b/c she can't spend 120... must be less.